

Fact Sheet on ROMANIA

Map



GENERAL	
Official Name	Romania
Capital	Bucharest
Flag	
Area	238,391 sq.km. (roughly the size of Uttar Pradesh)
Population	18.80 million
Age profile (2025)	0-14 years: 13.8% 15-64 years: 67.3% 65 years and over: 18.9%
Life expectancy (2025)	Females-80.1 years Males-73.1 years Average-76.6 years
Languages (2021 Census)	Romanian 91.5% (official), Hungarian 6.3%, Romani (Gypsy) 1.2%, other 1%. French and English are spoken fairly widely;

	Hungarian and German are spoken in some regions.
Ethnic groups (2021 Census)	Romanian 89.3%, Hungarian 6%, Roma 3.1%, Ukrainian 0.3%, German 0.1%, other ethnicities 0.9%
Religions (2021 Census)	Eastern Orthodox (including all sub-denominations) 73.6%, Protestant (various denominations including Reformat and Pentecostal) 6.4%, Roman Catholic 4.3%, Greek Catholic 0.6%, Islam 0.4%, other religions 0.4%, no religion 0.8% and unspecified 13.9%,
Currency	Ron [Lei]
GDP (2025)	US\$ 273 billion (INS)
GDP per capita PPP (2025)	US\$ 48,724 (IMF/World Bank)
GDP Growth Rate	4.8%(2022) 2.4%(2023), 1.4%(2024), 0.7% (2025)
Unemployment (2025)	6.1%
Forest cover	30.1% of Romania's land area
CO2 emission per capita (2025)	3.73 Metric Tons
Tourist arrival (2025)	Approx. 13.92 Million
Internet penetration (2025)	94.00%
Mobile phones connections (2025)	Approx. 25.5 million
Urbanization (2025)	55.4% of the total population
Romania's Global Exports (2025)	Approx. US\$ 104.5 billion
Romania's Global Imports (2025)	Approx. US\$ 140 billion
Main trade partners of Romania	Exports: Germany, Italy, France, Hungary, United Kingdom, Poland, Bulgaria, Turkey, Czech Republic, Netherlands, Imports: Germany, Italy, Hungary, Poland, China, France, Turkey, Netherlands, Russia, Austria, Bulgaria
Political	
Political Structure	A semi-presidential, representative democratic republic where the President is the Head of State and the Prime Minister is the Head of Government. Executive power is exercised by the President of the Republic and the Government.
Head of State	H.E. Mr. Nicusor Dan since 18 May 2025
Head of Government (Prime Minister)	Interim Prime Minister H.E. Mr. Ilie Bolojan
Minister for Foreign Affairs	H.E. Ms. Oana-Silvia Toiu since 23 June 2025
Bilateral	

Bilateral trade with Romania	US\$ 855.84 million (2021-22) US\$ 1306.65 million (2022-23) US\$ 2980.80 million (2023-24) US\$ 1446.11 million (2024-25)
Indian Exports to Romania	US\$ 592.74 million (2021-22) US\$ 744.44 million (2022-23) US\$ 1780.00 million (2023-24) US\$ 1035.93 million (2024-25)
Indian Imports from Romania	US\$ 263.10 million (2021-22) US\$ 562.21 million (2022-23) US\$ 1200.80 million (2023-24) US\$ 410.18 million (2024-25)
Romania's main products of Export to India	Machinery and mechanical equipment, Electrical equipment and electronics, Automotive products, Chemical products, Metals and metal products, Wood products and furniture
Romania's main products of Import from India	Pharmaceuticals and medical products, Organic chemicals and specialty chemicals, Textiles and apparel, Machinery and mechanical equipment, Electrical equipment and electronics, Automotive parts and engineering goods, Agricultural and food products
Indian investments in Romania	US\$ 1-1.15 billion (estimated)
Romania investments in India	US\$ 14 million (estimated)
Indian Community	Total : Around 13500 including approx. 10,000 workers.